This is Nevada City's ONLY Hometown Newspaper. It supports things worth while. Do you subscribe for it?

Nevada City Nugget

Nevada City Nugget is a Member of the United Press And California Newspaper Publishers Association

Your Hometown Newspaper helps build your community. Readers and advertisers make it a good builder.

Vol. VII, No. 25 | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA | The GOLD Center | FRIDAY, FEB. 2, 1934

Roosevelt Broadcasts To Boy Scouts Feb. 10

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT
Who Will Deliver a Special Message to Scouts

President Franklin D. Roosevelt, using both national broadcasting hook-ups will address the Boy Scouts of America at 9 o'clock, Nevada City time, Saturday morning, February 10. This is only eight days away, and the local Scout Council is making arrangements for a great meeting, attended by the city fathers, members of the Scout Council, county officers, and all friends of scouting, and of course every man jack of the scout troops.

In whatever meeting place is chosen, and in this connection the Elk's hall has been suggested, every facility for good reception and maintainance of quiet will be assured.

The broadcast is intended to affect not only a gathering of all scouts in the United States to hear their President's special message to them, but also the first Scout Mobilization in the history of our country. Every troop is expected to report to district headquarters its attendance in full strength on this occasion.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

Following is the official announcement of the President's Broadcast to the Boy Scouts of America:

The nation is in need of the service that the Boy Scouts of America are trained and ready to render. The President of the United States, because of his experience of over 12 years of active leadership in the Boy Scout movement, recognizing the value of the kind of service that Scouts can render, has notified Scout officials throughout the United States through Scout National Headquarters, that he will issue a call to service over a coast-to-coast radio net-work through the courtesy of both the National and Columbia Broadcasting Systems Saturday, February 10th. The nature of this service to the nation requires that the entire strength of the Boy Scout organization be mobilized to take part in it. It is understood President Roosevelt will, in making this test mobilization, request the Boy Scouts of America to undertake an especial service which has a direct bearing upon the Administrations Relief Program. The nature of this service will not be known until after President Roosevelt has broadcast his message. Sealed instructions will be forwarded to all Scout officials with orders that they are not to be opened until after the broadcast has been completed.

This nation-wide breadcast will come from the White House at 12 Noon, Saturday February 10th, Eastern Standard time. 9 o'clock a. m. our time, when all Boy Scouts in the 48 states and in the District of Columbia, are to mobilize to receive by radio the message of the President of the United States. Following this sealed instructions or radio instructions will be announced so the Scouts and their leaders can carry out the Presidents wishes.

Mobilization in the Tahoe Area will be by communities, each community selecting in advance the auditorium of a public school or some centrally located hall where a radio of sufficient power has been installed and tested to make certain that every person present may distinctly hear the President's voice. Scout leaders of Farm or Home Patrols, Lone Scouts, Scouts and Scouters and Cubs and Cubbers should make arrangements for the Scouts under their leadership to hear this broadcast. This is an event so important hat not one member of the Boy Scouts of America should miss it.

National Heads Interested

Every Scout unit is expected to make extraordinary effor to turn out 100 per cent. President Roosevelt and the Scout National Headquarters will take special interest in the response to this call for service from two standpoints: First, Strength of the Mobilization and Second, the effectivness of the service rendered. Suffice it to say now that Scouts and Scouters throughout the United States will want to do their best to measure up to expectations and to report on the fulfillment of the task assigned them when the time comes.

Our President will give his time, his leadership and his enthusiasm to this demonstration. He fully realizes that Boy Scouts are trained and prepared to render an effective service. He is convinced of the inherent values of Scouting. He is going to put them to an unusual test by giving them a task to perform that will benefit thousands of persons and provide help and comfort to many thousands more.

LAVA CAP SHIPS CONCENTRATES

The mill at the Lava Cap mine started on a one shift a day basis on January first. Eighty tons of ore are being milled per day with the mill making satisfactory extraction on low grade. The ratio of silver to gold in this mine averages about five to one.

A shipment of 40 tons of concentrates has been made to Selby's Smelter at San Francisco.

Twenty-five tons of ore a day is being trucked from the Banner shaft to the mill at the Central shaft two miles away.

Development work is being carried on at present on the 600 foot, 800 foot and 1000 foot levels to contact ore bodies.

The big 250 ton daily capacity mill is operating satisfactorily and Superintendent Otto E. Schiffner is pleased with results being obtained.

The company is erecting an all steel building to take the place of the one burned recently.

A force of 110 men are now employed at the Lava Cap mine.

EMPRESS IS MILLING 75 TONS OF ORE PER DAY

Manager Ed C. Jacobs, of the Empress mine, has 40 men drifting and stoping on excellent ore from various levels in the mine. Between 75 and 80 tons of ore are being crushed per day in the mill.

J. D. Kneen is president of the Empress Mining Company, with S. J. Crawford and E. C. Jacobs as vice presidents.

ALMA MATER CALLS TO HIGH SCHOOL ALUMNI

Letters are being dispatched to all alumni of the Nevada City Hi school asking them for a donation of $1.00 each, in memory of Auld Lang Syne, the money to be devoted to the improvement of the students athletic field south of the high school.

The retaining wall which the students themselves have been building with CWA help is making fast progress. Many loads of gravel were hauled by the students with the services of trucks generously loaned by their owners.

OLD BUILDING IS TORN DOWN

Carpenters are tearing down the old house on the Black property on lower Broad street, which was recently bought by Mr. and Mrs. John Tognarelli.

Mr. and Mrs. Wade Armstrong were recent Sacramento visitors.

CROSSCUT TO ST. LOUIS VEIN IS ADVANCED 40 FT.

Officials of West Mines Corporation report an advance of 40 feet in the crosscut toward the St. Louis vein during the week ending January 31st. The advance has been accompanied by a general softening of the hard granite formation. Fissuring parallel to the St. Louis vein has been passed through in the crosscut and an increase in the flow of water is considered a good indication of the considerable extent of this fissuring. The crosscut is in effect a drift upon the Canada Hill vein in which there is a small amount of mineralized quarts of the character often found in such veins when approaching a major cross fracturing.

The advance of the crosscut is being watched with keen interest by many shareholders of West Mines. A certain group of them have formed a pool in the nature of a lottery wherein the chances are placed on the footage guessed as to the distance to the vein from the point of starting. These guesses have ranged from 20 to 200 feet and all guessers have been willing to back their judgment. The one guessing nearest to the distance to be driven will cash a pool representing a considerable sum of money.

Progress at the Hussey mine shows a steady increase as the work necessary to broadening the operation is accomplished. Production is being maintained at a nice daily tonnage and the area available for stoping is being equipped for more economicl handling of the ore and waste broken in mining. The long planned sinking program will probably be undertaken sometime in February. The shaft will be sunk another level and the new level developed for mining as quickly as the facilities at hand will permit. The property is giving a very good account of itself, according to Thomas Coan, mine foreman, and according to him, an increasing tonnage will be sent to the company's mill after the new level is ready for mining.

DEATH CALLS MRS. SCHWARTZ

Mrs. Josephine Schwartz, 82 years of age, passed away at the home of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Madge Schwartz, early yesterday from infirmities due to old age.

Mrs. Schwartz was born in St. Louis, Mo., in 1856, coming to California as a child with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schneider, and her brothers and sisters.

She was married to Charles Schwartz and two sons and a daughter were born. The husband and two sons passed away leaving a devoted daughter, Mrs. Rutherford Stephens, and three grandchildren all of Nevada City; two sisters, Mrs. Mary Guenther of Nevada City, and Mrs. Louise Merrill of Sacramento, besides many nephews and nieces.

Mrs. Schwartz has lived on Boulder street practically all her life, first in her home and later with an invalid son, Carl Schwartz, a patient sufferer who passed away about a year ago, after being confined to a wheel chair for 20 years. She has had more than usual burdens of life on her shoulders as she not only reared a family and saw her two sons pass, but cared for a blind husband for 12 years before he died. Throughout all the years she always had time to help a neighbor or give a kindly, cheery, word to others. She was greatly loved.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow from the family home on Boulder street with Holmes Funeral Home in charge of arrangements.

TRUCK DRIVER FINED $2.50 FOR BAD PARKING

The truck driver for a Sacramento grocery wholesaler who parked his car within ten feet of the Pine and Broad street intersection now knows its against the city ordinance to do so. He paid a fine of $2.50 Tuesday in the court of Police Judge Miles Coughlin. It was notable that other supply trucks avoided intersections and hugged the curbs yesterday.

Alone, She Hiked To Alaska

Three years ago, Thea Francis, above, left New York City and hiked to San Francisco. Then craving more exercise, she started up along the Pacific coast for Alaska. She visited Juneau and Skagway, Alaska, then headed back to the states. Now she is in San Francisco, making up her mind which route to take home.

STATE MAY YET PRODUCE THREE BILLIONS GOLD

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1st,—Setting the price of gold in terms of dollars will go farther than any other act of the recovery administration to provide the mining industry with the assurance needed for inauguration of gold development on a scale surpassing anything known in recent years, in the opinion of Walter Bradley, head of the California Division of Mines.

Payment of a premium for the yellow metal could not alone provide the impetus needed, Bradley said, before the necessary capital could be recruited to finance the increasingly costly prodution of gold some degree of price stabilization was needed, plus some assurance that the gold price would remain at its present advantageous level for some time to come.

FACTORS SUPPLIED

Both these factors are in considerable degree supplied by the Administration's fixing the gold content of the dollar at 59.06 per cent of its former weight and setting the price of the precious metal at $35 an ounce Bradley stated.

In California, largest producing State in the Union, there are untold millions, perhaps billions, of virgin gold to be mined, he declared, but there is relatively little which cain be produced at a low cost.

At the old value of $20.67 an ounce California produced nearly $2,000,000,000 worth of gold, and Bradley says a little more than half its potential deposits have thus far been recoverable gold still remaining in the soil of California. Based on the new price, the State, on the face of Bradley's figures, still might produce some $3,000,000,000 worth of gold.

ORE COST ITEM

....The large quartz mines have come to a depth where the cost of getting the ore to the surface is alone a considerable item. Two properties, the Kennedy and the Argonaut, are more than a mile down in the earth —the deepest purely gold mines on the North Amberican continent.

The era of cheap placer mining has given way to mining with power—machinery and modern methods—in many sectoins huge dredgers bearing some resemblance in size to battleships are used, and they cost up to more than a half million dollars each. The larger of these furrow their way hundreds of yards into gravel beds along the banks of streams, scooping out channels in which 15 or even 20-story buildings could be submerged. They cut to a depth of 110 to 150 feet and fill the channel behind them. When they have reached the far side of the mining claim they turn around and eat their way back to the shore line, keeping open at all times the water supply which is needed to wash out the gold.

PRODUCERS' GAIN SEEN

Bradley believes that development of the methods of finding and mining the gravel beds of ancient rivers offers promise of tremendous gold production. These old streams beand ran before the present rage of tonged chiefly to the tertiary perion the Sierra Nevada mountains had risen. Their course was generally from northeast to southwest. Many of the old canyons were covered by volcanic lava flows. When the Sierras were thrust up their courses were broken and twisted beyond all recognition. Oftentimes sections of their beds are now found on mountain peaks and others have been revealed by the cutting action of the present day strains which have a westerly course.

Ancient channels of five or six different levels, indicating very different geologic periods in which the streams were alive, have been found to contain gold. Where an old channel is exposed by the cutting action of present day streams, drift mining has been conducted often times at moderate costs, but to locate and uncover many other sections vast capital expenditures have been necessary.

The gold price fixing act Bradley believes, will give them assurance needed to investors to supply the capital necessary for the development of these hidden deposits.

Committee To Proceed With Plans For Log Lodge For Boy Scouts

Preliminary steps looking toward the construction of a log lodge for the Boy Scouts of Nevada City on a lot generously leased for that purpose at $1.00 a year by the Pacific Gas & Electric company, were taken at Monday night's meeting of the scouts council.

The meeting was well attended and much enthusiasm for the building of a scout hall was expressed. President Horace Curnow presided and Judge Raglan Tuttle, chairman of the building committee, rendered a report on the pending building program.

Judge Tuttle declared that a suitable meeting place for the scouts was vital to its future. The boys are now meeting at a school room, filled with desks and it does not appeal to them to spend the day at their desks and then return for another session one evening a week at the same desk.

He stated that the building committee had made tentative arrangements for the selection of suitable trees, for a log building from among those now being cut at the airport.

William Sharp, superintendent of the State Employment camp south of the city, stated that he would supply men for cutting and stripping the trees needed. Capt. Nihel has volunteered to select the trees.

It was decided to make the building 25 by 50 feet with walls 12 feet high. This height was determined on the advice of Otto Schiffner and others who have had experience in building log structures, in order to permit proper bracing against wind pressure, Cedar was chosen and the logs will be placed vertically upon a cement foundation.

It is proposed to gather the logs, after they are sawed into 12 foot lengths, and stripped, haul them to the site, where they will dry out for two or three months.

On motion of W. E. Wright, the building committee was given full power to proceed with the construction of the log lodge.

Through Commander Raymond, of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the assistance of that organization was offered.

FAST PROGRESS ON NEVADA CITY'S NEW AIRPORT

Fifty men on a 15 hour per week basis are employed in creating Nevada City's new airport on Cement Hill, Fred Miller yesterday announced. Thus far the labor costs of the airport, he states, have amounted to $1800, while costs of materials have approximated $200. He believes that the entire project can be completed for the appropriation of $10,000 which has been alloted to it, and hopes very shortly to be able to put the workers back on the original 30 hour a week basis.

Mr. Miller reports that Edward's grade, a crooked narrow stretch of road descending to the South Yuba river on the south bank is being greatly improved. Forty men are at work on that project. The road into Washington from the Junction house is also being made over in places so that the road will no longer present the hazards it has in the past. Twelve men are employed there.

BIRTHDAY BALL FOR PRESIDENT REALIZES $361

Maurice Kach, secretary and treasurer of the President's Birthday Ball committee, yesterday reported that net proceeds of the ball amounted to $361.18 cents, and that he had sent a check for that amount to Keith Morgan, national chairman of the movement to endow the Warm Springs Infantile Paralysis Foundation as a birthday gift to the President.

Mr. Kach stated that more than five hundred persons attended the ball and that he met with the heartiest co-operation from all sources. He stated that the gross receipts to all practical purposes were net, for the use of the hall was donated, musicians gave their services and the Pacific Gas & Electric contributed light and power.

GOLD STRIKE IN ARIZONA, REPORT

TONOPAH, Feb. 1.—One of the latest discoveries in the mining field was made by (Lucky) Joe Shea of Carrara, formerly of Manhattan and Tonopah.

This new strike is located in Arizona, about 60 miles from Yuma and only 25 miles from the railroad.

According to Shea, the veins are large and the ore on the surface in places is highgrade enough to begin shipping at once. Shea is emphatic in saying that the 50 claims he has taken over cover an area, the mining possibilities of which are greater than Tonopah.

He says water in abundance can be had within four miles. The ores are gold, with high silver values. The properties are under temporary option to the M. B. D. syndicate and are to be examined shortly by A. F. Carper, a well known Los Angeles mining engineer, who, from his recent visit to the mines, expressed the opinion that the district would no doubt become an important producer with a minimum of development.

The entire district has been covered and work of examination will be rushed.

Surface samples showed values from $8 to $65 per ton in gold and silver.

The ore is quartz. The formation is andesite and rhyolite.

FINDS HORSESHOE EMBEDDED

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Jan. 23. —(UP.)— W. E. Huber, wood cutter, owns a unique good luck piece —a horse shoe that he found inside a log he was sawing. It apparently had been hung on a limb of a tree about fifty years ago, and gradually was enveloped in the growing tree. It had all the indications of having been there for years.

Nevada City Nugget

205 Broad Street. Phone 36

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE and C. B. ANDERSON.....Publishers

Published semi-weekly, Monday and Friday, at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City, under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBCRIPTION RATES

One year, ... $2.50

Silver--The Next Step

The Presidential proclamation fixing the price of silver at 64½ cents per ounce is, in the view of a number of monetary experts, simply the first important step in bringing the silver problem to a logical conclusion.

The 64½ cent price marks a definite advance over recent silver quotations. But during the last few months there has been a jump in the value of gold of more than fifty per cent, as part of the government's dollar devaluation policy. The result is that silver, in relation to gold, is actually cheaper than usual.

It is the belief of many that the essential thing is the establishment of a definite relation in the values of gold and silver—so that when gold goes up or down, the value of silver will automatically follow. They believe that only in this way can foreign trade be really stimulated, and our lost commerce regained.

This theory, of course, has its expert opponents, precisely as it has its expert advocates. That is an excellent thing—the debate will bring it before the public, and widen our general knowledge of the whole question of money. It is something for every citizen to watch.

Mayor Wars on Rackets

Sometim[illegible] news article in the daily paper can be more educational than whole columns of careful exposition and exhortation.

A sample is a [illegible], which told how New York police, unshackled by Mayor LeGuardia, are trying to stamp out racketeers, at the famous Fulton Fish Market.

This market happens to be the largest wholesale fish trading center in the country, doing an annual business of around $25,000,000. Dealers, called before a police inspector, who is looking into the racket testified tha tas a group they have been paying a certain racketeering ring $5000 a year for protection.

Every tug that lands at the docks has to pay a fee; every truck that enters the market also has to pay.

And the dealers weren't especially anxious to have the police try to drive the racketeers out. Everything worked smoothly, they said. Paying the $5000-a-year fee was a nuisance, of course, but it works; they did get protection.

Every so often some sneak theif would steal a basket of fish or something, but as soon as the "protective association" was notified, the stolen goods would be returned.

Thus you get the first picture; racketeers levying their toll in an efficient and businesslike manner, staging a theft now and then, and returning the loot immediately afterwards, to demonstrate the dealers' need of their services. Now listen to the other side of it.

Last winter a patrolman who didn't believe in racketeers was assigned to duty at the market. He cracked down on the gangsters; he found one collecting tribute from an aged dealer and be beat the daylights out of him.

For two weeks the market was entirely free from racketeers. Then a Tammany-controlled police administration transferred the cop out of there, and the old order returned in full swing.

Now Police Inspector Lewis J. Valentine tells the dealers that they might just as well save their $500 a year. If they will refuse to pay, he says, and will testify freely whenever they are threatened, the police can break up the racketeering ring completely.

"The racketeers will run like yellow dogs with their tails between their legs, if a good cop cracks them on the jaw," he remarks.

All this is deeply instructive. It shows just how a racket is worked and just how it can be stopped. To work it, you need political influence and a set of business men who would pay tribute rather than stand up for their rights. To stop it, you need only honest cops and fearless business men.

The way to stamp out racketeering, after all, is simple. You just stamp it out.

Your Advertisement in The Nugget is Dollars in Your Pocket!

Shai-kiThe Blue Jay

Leading imps and witches and his wicked near relations,
Came the crafty Maneto, the evil working one;
Raising fog and darkness by his horrid incantations,
Wiping out the heavens and blotting out the sun.

Daunted were the meadow lark, the robin and the sparrow,
All the birds were daunted but the azure coated jay;
Skyward thru the blackness like the magic maker's arrow,
Darted fearless Shai-ki to sweep the clouds away.

Ho, he swept the darkness with his tail and every feather,
Swept the vault above him from the mountains to the sea;
Swept it with his saucy tail and both wings together,
Till the sky again was bright and blue as he.

Gaily sang the meadow lark the robin thrilling after,
"Praises to our champion whose fame shall never die;
Foe of evil sorcery, friend to mirth and laughter,
Honor to our Shai-ki who gave us back the sky.

Under chilly heavens when clouds are low and dreary,
Comes the dauntless Shai-ki in his brightest azure hue,
Bringing to the winter woods on wings that never weary,
Promise that the sky again shall be as bravely blue.

A. MERRIAM CONNER

RAIL SHIPMENTS OF STEEL START FOR BAY BRIDGE

With construction crews rushing work on the San Francisco-Oakland bridge foundations, steel for the gigantic structure has started to move across the country by rail from Pittsburgh, according to announcement by J. T. Saunders, vice president in charge of system freight traffic for the Southern Pacific Company.

The total shipment to be handled by rail will be the largest of its kind ever routed on a transcontinental journey, it was stated. Originating at mills in Pittsburgh, Chicago and Gary, the steel will reach Oakland over Southern Pacific's lines, later to be delivered "to the job" by the railroad.

Approximately 1000 cars will be utilized to transport the bridge material, Saunders said, the total movement amounting to more than 40,000 tons. Rails shipments will extend over nine months.

Many of the pieces are of such weight and size two cars will be required to carry them, it was announced. The largest members are 65 feet long, over 12 feet wide and weigh 75 tons, according to figures furnished the railroad.

However, no difficulty is anticipated in handling the steel by rail, Saunders declared. He pointed out that modern freight cars and locomotives are more than equal the task.

As soon as the steel is received in Oakland, it will be unloaded and stored in the open for not less than three months. This, it was explained, is for the purpose of "weathercuring." Rust and scale will form, to be removed by sand-blasting before the steel finally is cleaned and painted. When ready and called for, it will be re-loaded on cars, placed on floats and taken to the job.

Southern Pacific has provided a large storage space in its Oakland yards ,together with cranes and derricks and about 3000 feet of new track to handle the steel, it was announced.

BULLION TO STORE ORE UNDERGROUND

A crew is engaged in cutting an ore pocket on the 1500 foot level of the Bullion mine for the storage of stoped ore.

This old property which has a good past production record, is located near Grass Valley and was reconditioned a few months ago. Fourteen men are now employed with one shift working underground.

Charles Brockington of Grass Valley is in charge of operations.

NORTH BLOOMFIELD

By JAMES TINDELL

NORTH BLOOMFIELD, Feb. 1.—Supervisor E. B. Dudley spent Tuesday at Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Martz and daughters, Mary and Jean, of Nevada City spent Sunday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Landsburg visited Grass Valley Saturday evening.

Mesdams G. Collins, John Ubauer, Alvin Penrose spent three days in Sacramento and Stockton this week.

Mesdams Archie Miller and D. Phiffier placed their lumber on their mining claim to sink a shaft.

The Ranger Station has a new coat of brown and green paint put on by the NIRA crew. The plumbing crew arrived this week from Truckee to put in pipe lines. The fire crew has a fire trail to Snow Tent Springs.

Roads are open so cars can travel four miles beyond Graniteville. Snow has been scarce this winter in this section.

Mr. P. C. Peterson and son and Mrs. E. W. Penrose called on frineds here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Erskine of Auburn visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Gaus Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Scott made a flying trip here from the Omega mine last Saturday.

Mrs. Jack Miller visited her sister Mrs. Corbin at Relief Hill Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Dudley made a short visit with relatives Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Archie Landsburg came up Friday evening to spend the week end with his family.

Supervisor E. B. Dudley has eight men working now, two crews on part time shift.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Dudley of Nevada City spent Sunday night with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Dudley.

Eugene Pierce of Salt Lake City was called to Nevada City this week by the serious illness of his father, Frank Pierce, highly esteemed resident of this city.

LEGAL NOTICE

ORE BUYERS' APPLICATION

In compliance with Section 1, Chapter 183, Statutes of 1929, the undersigned, whose principal place of business is at Nevada City, California, hereby gives notice that application has been made to the State Mineralogist for a license to carry on, within the State of California for the year ending December 31, 1934, the business of milling, sampling, concentrating, reducing, refining, purchasing and receiving for sale ores, concentrates and amalgams bearing gold or silver, gold dust, gold and silver bullion, nuggets and specimens.

Protests may be made by any person to the issuing of such license at the office of the State Mineralogist, Ferry Building, San Francisco.

WEST MINES CORPORATION
O. McCraney, President.
February 2, 9, 16.

NOTED DETECTIVE TO TRAIL CWA GRAFTERS

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.— Captain Don Wilkie, known as one of the most daring of the American spies during the world war while serving in the naval intelligence service, has offered his services to ferreting out alleged fraud and irregularities in CWA in the state.

Captain Wilkie served during the war period. He now lives in Los Angeles. President Roosevelt was assistant secretary of the navy in those days.

Don't Get Up Nights

Make this 25c Test

You need a bladder physic to drive out impurities and excessive acids that cause irritation, burning and frequent desire. Get a 25c test box of BUKETS, the blader physic, from any drug store. After four days if not relieved of getting up at night go back and get your money. BU-KETS, containing buchu leaves, juniper oil, etc., acts on the bladder similar to castor oil on the bowels. If you are bothered with backache, or leg pains arising from bladder disorders you are bound to feel better after this cleansing and you get your regular sleep. Sold By— the Dickerman Drug Store, Nev. City.B51

A seven pound son has been born to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Yocum, formerly of Nevada City and now residents of Grass Valley. Yocum was formerly employed in the Murchie mine. Mother and son are reported making rapid progress in good health.

WANT ADS SAVE TIME AND MONEY

WANTED—To rent outlying property near Nevada City. Must accommodate small flock chickens. State all in reply. Address XY, care Nugget. 4tp.

ROOMS TO RENT—Two upstairs bedrooms to rent to gentlemen. Apply Mrs. L. W. Marsh, Prospect Street. 2tc-1-23

FOR SALE—Sewing machine—perfect condition, cheap.—Apply 128 Grove St. Jan. 19-tfc.

WANTED—Man with 2 ton truck wants work of any kind. Phone 265-M Nevada City 1 mo. 1-29p

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ATTORNEYS

HARRY M. McKEE
Attorney at Law
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

W. E. WRIGHT
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Office in Union Building
Phone 28 Nevada City

F. T. Nilon J. T. Hennessy
Lynne Kelly
NILON, HENNESSY AND KELLY
Attorneys at Law
Office, 127 Mill St., Grass Valley
Morgan & Powell Bldg., Nevada City

DOCTORS

W .W. Reed, M. D.
Nevada City, California
Office 418 Broad Street.
Hours: 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 P. M.
Residence Phone 2. Office Phone 362

Alfred H. Tickell, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon
Nevada City, California
Office 207 Pine Street..... Residence 525 Nevada Street

W. P. Sawyer, M. D.
Expert Refraction
Modern Glasses
Best quality linses and mountings
Eye, Ear Nose and Throat. Hours: 11 a. m. to 4 p. m. Evenings by appointment. Phone office 11 Residence 73 Ott Buildnig, Nevada City.

Dr. H. B. Towsley,
CHIROPRACTOR
Office Hours: 9 a. m. to 12 a. m. 1 p. m. to 5 p. m.
Evenings by Appointment
312 Broad Street Nevada City

DENTISTS

DR. WALTER J. HAWKINS
Dentist
312 Broad Street. Hours 9:00 A. M. to 6:00 P. M. Evenings by appointment. Phone 95.

DR. JOHN R. BELL
Dentist
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

A. M. HOLMES
Funeral Director
Nevada City. Grass Valley. The Service of Sincerity.

C. A. Wallbrecht
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER
—Located At —
FRENCH CORRAL
Will consult with you on all classes or work.—Advice given.

MINING ENGINEERS

EDWARD C. UREN
Mining and Civil Engineer
Mining Reports Furnished
Mining District Maps
Phone 278-R Nevada City

GRASS VALLEY

DR. E. C. SKINNER
Osteopathic Physician
Evenings by appointment. Office 413 W. Main St. Phone 710
GRASS VALLEY, CALIF.

DR. VERNON V. ROOD
Physician and Surgeon
Office and residence at 128 Neal St., Grass Valley. Office hours 10 to 12 A. M.., 2 to 4 P. M.—7 to 8 P. M.

MELVIN E. BERRYMAN
Dentist
Hours 8:30 to 5:00 Evenings by appointment. Thomas Bldg. 139½ Mill St. Grass Valley Telephone 35

J. F. O'CONNOR
Civil and Mining Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying. Licensed Surveyor. Upstairs over City Hall, Main Street, Grass Valley.

H. N. MARCH, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon
152½ Mill Street, up-stairs, second floor. 10-12 a. m., 2-5 p. m. daily. Mon. Wed. Fri. evenings. Phone 19 Grass Valley.

A. W. STORZ
Dentist
X RAY
152½ Mill St. Goldn Rule Bldg.
Office Hours: 9 to 12 1 to 6.
Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays—7 to 9 P. M.—Phone 578.

Dwight D. Johnson, M. D.
Office Hours: 2 to 4 p. m. 7 to 8 p. m. Office Phone 51 Residence phone 135. 112 South Church St. Grass Valley.

DR. W. C. EVANS
Dentist
X-RAY
Corner Mill and Main streets Telephone 102, Grass Valley. California.

CARL POWER JONES, M. D.
Grass Valley, California
Office hours: 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30.

Dr. Robt. W. DETTNER
Dentist
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening Appointments. 120½ Mill street. Phone 77. Grass Valley, California.

OSCAR E. WINBURN
Attorney At Law
Suite 1-2-3 City Hall Bldg.
GRASS VALLEY, Cal
Phone 47

HEY, TONY! LET'S GO OVER 'N WATCH THE YELLOW JACKETS PRACTICE FOOTBALL
GEE, MAC! EMILY ANN IS MAD AT ME AGAIN
YEAH? WELL, SOON'S WE SEE SOME REAL FOOTBALL---YOU'LL FORGET ALL ABOUT HER
SHUCKS! I DON'T KNOW WHETHER I'D LIKE TO PLAY CENTER, OR HALFBACK---WHEN I GROW UP---- WHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO PLAY, TONY?
WHO, ME?
POSTOFFICE!

FOUR CENTURIES OF ROMANCE IN CALIFORNIA

It is a far cry across four centuries to the days when California was a land hidden in obscurity, its existence realized but its outlines unknown—a vague location soon possessed of a name derived from a romance of a race of women warriors living on the "island called California" at "the right hand of the Indies" and "close by the terrestrial paradise." Exactly four hundred years ago, in 1533, an expedition sent out by Cortes discovered Lower California near the site of the present La Paz. Intrepid sailors moved up the outer coast, and Cabrillo in 1542 and Vizcaino in 1602 made landfalls on the shores of the present state. As knowledge grew, the region north of the peninsula became known as Alta California and finally assumed the unmodified title of the ancient island of romance.

This was, however, a development of the centuries. Not until after two hundred year, did men finally give up the idea of a strait that would make California an island. But while they looked for a strait they learned to know the coast and began to trade with the Indian inhabitants. Spain had many rivals. Englishmen—belated followers of Francis Drake—came cruising along the western side of the continent. The French, until 1763, seemed a menace, both by land and sea. Russians were approaching from the far north. The Spaniards, who had built missions and settlements in Lower California, became convinced of the need of occupying Upper California as well, and in 1769 moved up the coast and began the settlement of a land heretofore visited only by their seamen.

SPANISH CALIFORNIA

Soon their missions extended in a long line from San Diego to Sonoma north of San Francisco Bay. Pueblos and presidios were established and Alta California became an important part of the Spanish empire. But Spanish control lasted little more than a half century. Mexico revolted from Spain, and a new regime was begun in California in 1822. Under the Republic came many changes. The missions declined and the power of the padres could not prevent the order of secularization in 1833.

Foreigners appeared more numerously in the ships that traded along the coast and many a sailor settled down among the Californians. In 1826 Jadediah Smith with a band of fur traders trudged across the Mojave Desert and appeared at the mission of San Gabriel. Kindly treated by the fathers but ordered out of the country by the civil authorities. Smith came back a year later, and others of his kind followed his overland route or made their own trails. The sprinkling of Americans became more considerable—a small minority but active in a land of peaceful inactivity. So with the outbreak of the Mexican War the American occupation was comparatively easy. Before the treaty of peace was signed gold was discovered, whereupon the world came tumbling into the mining region from crowded boats and overland wagon trains.

STATEHOOD GRANTED

Statehood was granted in 1850 but the population was by no means unified at the opening of the Civil War. Union sentiment, however, prevailed, and thereafter the movement toward Americanization grew steadily. Gradually the Spanish influence in the life of California became dilute with the continuing tide of immigration from the east. Railroads arrived; agriculture caught up with mining; and two great metropolitain centers developed, with busy industrial life and extensive foreign trade. California, its name reminiscent of a mythical land of Amazons, had become a land of the moderns.

What then survives to tell the long story of California? The writings of priests and soldiers, the proclamations of governors and generals, the human documents of friendly correspondents. Books with sheepskin covers and tough rag paper, maps with clear and unfaded lines, old letters with perhaps the fine grains of sand still clinging to the long-dried ink—these have come to rest in libraries and archives.

BUSINESS INDEX IN UPWARD TURN

Ending the most eventful year in a generation with a decided upturn, the Bank of America Index of Far Western Business registered 64.7 (preliminary) in December, the highest point reached in the past 20 months.

The December index number represents an advance of 10.9 points over the record low of March, when the index mirrored conditions which accompanied the nation-wide moratorium by dipping to 53.8. A quick recovery was recorded with the figure of 56.5 in April, after which the index climbed steadily during the harvest season and closed the year with a vigorous upturn, reflecting a brighter outlook throughout the Pacific and Rocky Mountain states.

Based on carloadings, bank debits and power production, the Bank of America Index is weighted and adjusted for seasonal fluctuations and trend. It covers California, Washington, Oregon, Nevada, Utah and Arizona.

A review of conditions in industries whose operations influence the factors which determine the index figures discloses a substantial improvement in business throughout the Western area. Virtually every section reports increases in the number of persons employed and a decided change in general business, with actual profits supplanting month-by-month deficits.

Bank deposits in the Twelfth Federal Reserve district are making consistent increases over the corresponding periods of a year ago and higher agricultural and commodity prices are returning a fair degree of prosperity to individuals and entire communities. A revival in the gigantic California wine industry already has contributed importantly to the welfare of the West with a revenue of many million dollars over a few months' time. Similarly, the reopening of the breweries and the consequent development of widspread activity in barley and hops has aided the residents of the West.

Meanwhile the extensive and varled mining industry, the highly important petroleum industry, shipping, lumber, general construction and a score of other great industries are becoming stable and showing a new vigor that promises better times in 1934.

CLUTCH AFFECTS START

In cold weather, it is best to press the clutch pedal down when starting the motor, according to the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. Cold causes the lubricating grease in the transmission and rear axle housing to become thick and congealed after the car has stood idle for any length of time. Pressing the clutch pedal down relieves the starting motor of the the extra duty of turning gears through the heavy grease.

Joseph Spence, who operates the bus line between Nevada City and Grass Valley, is a Sacramento visitor today.

NEW FOREST SERVICE FOR YOUNG GROWTH

Bettering the growing condition of young forests of valuable timber trees in the national forest will be undertaken by the Forest Service early this spring from 12 camps located in 7 of the national forests of California, according to a statement by Regional Forester, S. B. Snow. Inferior species will be cut, overcrowding will be relieved by thinning the stand and some treating of the diseased trees will be undertaken as part of the forest improvement program.

This form of forestry in sapling and pole stands has never been undertaken before due to lack of the necessary funds. Older stands composed of mature trees have been treated in this way by means of the sale of Government timber to logging companies. Timber sale contract requirments make it possible for foresters to mark and designate what trees are to be removed in logging operations, thus providing the opportunity to practice the science of silvaculture in connection with the sale of timber.

STARTER BUTTON

When starting the motor always press the starter button down all the way, advises the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. This assures completing the electrical contact and prevents burning of the contact points.

CRACKED PLUGS

A socket wrench should always be used in removing a spark plug, according to the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. Any other kind of wrench may slip and crack the porcelain insulator.

Don't Get Up Nights
Make this 25c Test

You need a bladder physic to drive out impurities and excessive acids that cause irritation, burning and frequent desire. Get a 25c test box of BUKETS, the blader physic, from any drug store. After four days if not relieved of getting up at night go back and get your money. BU-KETS, containing buchu leaves, juniper oil, etc., acts on the bladder similar to castor oil on the bowels. If you are bothered with backache, or leg pains arising from bladder disorders you are bound to feel better after this cleansing and you get your regular sleep. Sold By— the Dickerman Drug Store, Nev. City.B51

CAMPTONVILLE

By ACTON M. CLEVELAND

CAMPTONVILLE, Jan. 27.—Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Malaby, who have lived in the Brown House on Main street for the past year and a half, left Thursday for the southern part of the state on an extended visit.

James L. Joubert of Sacramento Junior College, arrived Wednesday to spend a week visiting relatives at Oak Valley.

F. M. Young, a CWA official from San Francisco, arrived in town Wednesday evening on official business.

Mrs. R. R. Pfiffner and family returned Tuesday from San Francisco where they spent a month visiting.

Fred Miller, prominent Grass Valley citizen, was in town Wednesday on a short visit.

Rev. Father O'Reily of Nevada City was in town Thursday conducting the funeral of the late Mary Ramm.

Erle Pauly of Auburn spent Wednesday evening visiting relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. William O. Grant left Tuesday for Sacramento on a few days visit with their daughter there.

A. M. Holmes of Nevada City was in town Thursday conducting the funeral of the late Mrs. Mary Ramm.

Les Courtney returned Thursday from a days business visit at Sacramento.

Paul Smith of Downieville, was in town Thursday on a short business visit.

Mrs. James A. Taylor, Mrs. Lester M. Jaynes and Miss Sarah Cook of Downieville, wer in town Thursday, attending the funeral of the late Mrs. Mary Ramm.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Joubert motored to Nevada City Friday on a short business visit.

H. C. Smith motored to Nevada City Friday on a short business visit.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Carvin motored to Auburn Thursday on a short visit to relatives.

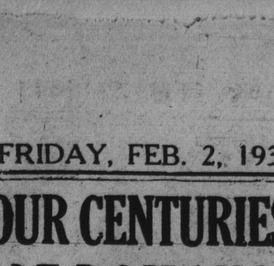
BURNED OUT LIGHTS

Loose battery connections often are the cause of burned out headlight globes, according to the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. When a connection is loose electrical current may flow directly from the generator to the lights. The voltage in such cases usually is higher than the globes are capable of handling.

Floyd Cartwright of Grass Valley, passed through town Thursday from Sacramento, enroute to the upper country.

C. A. Johnson came up from Marysville Wednesday and will remain in these parts.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy C. Tabler and family of Indian Valley Fish Hatchery passed through town Friday enroute to the lower country.

Repair your AUTO

Expertly Handled

Service Day or Night

"ANYWHERE-ANYTIME"

GREASING
GAS AND OIL
TIRE REPAIRS
—TIRE AGENCY
CHRYSLER CARS
—DISTRIBUTOR
ENGINE OVERHAULING
REPARIS OF ALL KINDS &
REAL BATTERY SERVICIE
And OFFICIAL LIGHT
ADJUSTING STATION
—VALVE GRIINDING

NEVADA CITY GARAGE

PHONE 133

SEE ME ABOUT YOUR EYES

GEO. H. SHIRKEY, O. D.
OPTOMETRIST
118 Mill Street
GRASS VALLEY

TREAT YOURSELF TO THE BEST HAIR CUTTING

LADIES WORK OUR SPECIALTY

Larsen's BARBER SHOP
103 Pine St. Nevada City

COAL
Winter is with us
Let us supply you with fuel—Standard Coal

MINED IN UTAH
A. V. Sauvee — Phone 57

UNION ICE DELIVERY

EDDIE LEONG
N. R. A.
Fresh Fruit
Vegetables
Fresh Fish
THURSDAY & FRIDAY
Groceries
Phone 74
314 Broad St. Nevada City

GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS
Ed. Burtner, Prop.
Clothes cleaned and neatly pressed, spick-and-span appearance, the faculty of looking prosperous is often the vehicle to real PROSPERITY
Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention
WE CREDIT YOUR PHONE
Phone 375 Grass Valley

NEVADA COUNTY HOME LAUNDAY
Family Trade Solicited
Mrs. O. MULLIS, Prop.
Boulder St. Nevada City

FINE WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service and REPAIRING
Work Called for and Delivered
CLARENCE R. GRAY
520 Coyote Street
Phone 16

NEVADA CITY SANITARIUM
Elizabeth McD. Watson, Prop.
Open to all reputable physicians and surgeons

BE COMFORTABLE
Get Your MATRESSES
Repaired and Cleaned by
JOHN W. DARKE
Commercial St. Nevada City
109 J. Phones 109 M

NEVADA COUNTY
Banner Gold County of California
Annual production over $3,000,000
For Information Address Chamber of Commerce Nevada City, Calif.

Hectic Days Sleepless Nights

Miss Currier relieved of nervous days and sleepless nights.

Christene Lanier finds Nervine best nerve medicine she ever used.

Miss Redman takes Dr. Miles Nervine whenever she feels restless.

IF YOU are nervous today, you probably will not sleep well tonight. If you don't sleep well tonight, you will probably be nervous tomorrow.

Don't allow yourself to become nervous. Take Dr. Miles Nervine. It will relax your tense nerves and let you get a good night's sleep.

Irritability, Restlessness, Sleeplessness, often lead to Nervous Headache, Nervous Indigestion, Hysteria—sometimes to a nervous breakdown and organic trouble.

Some of the people, whose letters are printed below, were as nervous as you are—possibly more so—yet they have found relief.

Three years ago I was so nervous I could not bear to go out in company and could not sleep nights. A friend recommended Dr. Miles Nervine. I now enjoy myself thoroughly and sleep every night. Miss Juliette Currier, New Market, N. H.

I have used Dr. Miles Nervine in liquid form and find it the best medicine for the nerves I have ever used. Christene Lanier, Middleton, Tennessee

Whenever I have over-indulged and feel restless I take one or two Nervine Tablets just before I retire. In the morning when I awake I feel like a new person and can go about my work as usual. Dr. Miles Nervine Tablets quiet your nerves, brace you up and are the simplest, most convenient tablets to take I have ever found. Miss Grace Redmann, St. James, Minn.

Before using your Nervine I was very nervous and irritable. Since I have started to take it I feel so much better that my family notice the difference. I still take it from time to time and the good result is wonderful. J. H. Redding, 1027 18th Ave., Rock Island, Ill.

Mr. Redding His family appreciate his improved disposition.

Dr. Miles Nervine
Liquid and Effervescent Tablets

ERNEST CARNES
Commercial and Outdoor Advertising
SIGNS
GOLD ON GLASS TRUCK LETTERING
WALL SIGNS— WINDOW DISPLAYS
BULLETINS— PICTORIAL PAINTING
207 Commercial St. Nevada City

NEVADA CITY ASSAY & REFINING OFFICE
Practical mining tests from 25 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentage of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings.
Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.
Mail order check work promptly attended to.
Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Capital of California Fire Insurance Companies.
AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
E. J. N. OTT, Proprietor

PASTIME CLUB
OPEN TWENTY FOUR HOURS
—Lunch and Cigar Counters; Card Tables —
GLOBE and GOLDEN GLOW BEERS
O. A. PIERATT, PROP.
312 Broad Street Nevada City

Glenn H. Cleland
Standard Oil Products
Complete Stock of SKID CHAINS and ANTI FREEZE LIQUID.
Come In For Winter Service
BROAD and COMMERCIAL STREETS NEVADA CITY

LIMITED MUTUAL COMPENSATION INSURANCE COMPANY
OF CALIFORNIA
MILLS BUILDING — — SAN FRANCISCO
for the Careful Mine Operator:
MINIMUM DEPOSITS
LOWEST RATES
MAXIMUM DIVIDENDS
ARTHUR B. FOOTE, PRESIDENT NATHAN L. FAIRBAIRN, SECRETARY
REPRESENTED BY
JERRY SEAWELL
STATE SENATOR
Telephone Roseville 292 - - - Roseville, Calif.

CWA EMPLOYS 5000 IN THIS STATE

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.—Federal compensation has been made available for approximately 5,000 men who are now housed in labor camps throughout the state as a result of assignment of the camps to the Civil Works Administration.

Captain Edward Macauley, Federal Administrator for California, has notified all county directors and other administrative officials that the men in the labor camps shall be placed under federal compensation regulations.

All claims filed by men injured in the labor camp work will be handled by injury clerks in the county administrations under Captain Macauley's instructions.

Previous to the allocation of the camps to the Civil Works Administration, no compensation allowance was set aside for residents of these camps, it was pointed out.

Ore and Bullion
Purchased
Licensed by State of California
Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS.
SMELTING & REFINING CO.
Offices: 742 Market St., San Francisco
Plant: South San Francisco

ACTON M. CLEVELAND
Camptonville
Notary Public Legal Papers
Automobile Insurance
Bonds Life Insurance
NORTH WESTERN
MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO

Subscribers
TO THE
Nevada City Nugget
Living Within the City Limits May Now Receive
Their Home Town Paper
a few minutes after it is off the press —
CARRIERS WILL BRING IT TO YOUR FRONT DOOR
IF YOU DO NOT GET YOUR COPY OF THE NUGGET ON TIME PHONE 36
NOW IS THE TIME TO
Subscribe
ONLY $2.50 PER YEAR

American Heroines
By LOUISE M. COMSTOCK

Cynthia Ann Parker

WHEN her relatives finally found her, and restored her to the birthright which was hers as a white woman of good family, Cynthia Ann Parker looked like an Indian, her skin burned brown under the hot sun of the western plains, her clothing a dirty blanket and worn mocassins, and she acted like one.

Here was a strange story. The Parkers came pioneering into Texas between 1835 and 1840, when Texas had just wrested independence from Mexico, and bands of hostile Indians and marauding Mexicans still roamed the sparsely settled plains. They settled near the present site of Groesbeck. Only a little later, during an attack by the Comanche Indians, Cynthia Ann and her small brother were captured and carried away.

Years passed before the whites learned of the fate of the little girl. Then a band of hunters, visiting the camp of the Comanches, now turned friendly, saw her there, grown to young womanhood. They finally persuaded the red men to allow them to talk with her. But it was an unsatisfactory interview.

More years went by. The white girl was married, after the Indian custom, to a brave named Peta Nocona, and bore him a son, destined to become known throughout the nation as Quanah Parker, chief of the Comanches, one of the most noble and famous of the red men.

When Texas achieved statehood, military force was organized to clear her borders of the menacing red men. During an expedition led against the Comanches by Capt. L. S. Ross, Peta Nocona was killed and Cynthia Ann captured, carried away from her son and her red friends and restored to the whites. Still her face was an impenetrable mask. She seemed to have no recollection of her own language or people. Finally Captain Ross resorted to the happy device of relating to her, detail by detail, but as if it had happened to someone else, the story of her own childhood. When he told of the Indian raid and kidnaping, her face at last lit with recognition. Pointing a grimy finger at herself she said, "Me Cynthia Ann!"

At Austin, Texas, she was placed in the home of a brother. But she was here as restless as if in actual captivity, and only a few years later she died.

©, 1932, Western Newspaper Union.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Leiter were Sacramento visitors Friday.

Mrs. Preston's
NEWS STAND
Stationary, Magazines
316 Broad St. Nevada City

C. O'NEILL PLUMBING SHOP
Agents for
QUAKER BURNOIL STOVES
Guaranteed to be safe
Cost less to run
Let us look over your chimneys

THE NATIONAL HOTEL and COFFEE SHOP
Nevada City
California
Here you will find
Prices That Meet Present Day Conditions

When your washtubs seem big as houses CALL US
Phone 108 Grass Valley
Phone 250 W Nevada City
GRASS VALLEY STEAM LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANERS
111 Bennett St. Grass Valley

PURE GOLD NEVER FOUND ANYWHERE

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.—So many novice gold hunters have gone prospecting in California in the past year that State Mineralogist Walter W. Bradley is thinking of printing a form letter to answer a question that is being asked constantly by new miners.

The question is: What is the difference between the supposedly pure gold that miners sell to gold buyers, and the pure gold that brings the high government prices at the mint?

GOLD AND ALLOYS

Here is the way Bradley answers it:

The government price for gold at the mint is the price for 1,000 fine gold. That means metal theoretically containing 1,000 parts of pure gold in 1,000 parts of metal. It really is not quite that pure, even after refining, but averages over 999.5 parts of gold in 1,000 parts of metal. This thoroughly pure gold does not vary in color or density.

Gold found by miners, however, varies greatly in purity, color and density. It is always a natural alloy of gold and silver, and the purest metal they find is such an alloy. Clean placer gold may run anywhere from 800 to 940 fine in some cases, the latter meaning 940 parts of gold in 1,000 parts of metal. Some placer gold in the desert regions or in parts of Shasta county may run as low as 600 fine Some is even lower. The amount of silver usually is evidenced by the paleness of the metal's color.

SILVER WEIGHS LESS

Silver has a lower specific gravity than gold, which causes a pale piece containing a large proportion of silver to weigh less than a similar piece of pure gold.

Another thing that may make one piece of nearly pure gold weigh less than another of simlar purity is that the lighter scale may have come from a vein that is somewhat porous—not so solid.

WEIGHT GIVES VOLUME

If the lighter piece is hammered until it is solid, it will turn out to be smaller than the heavier piece..

The individual storekeeper or other licensed gold buyer in the mountains usually can tell how much to pay the miner by the paleness and the district where the gold is mined. He has the experience of the mint assay reports, on the basis of which the mint pays him.

PLATINUM GILDED

A story is told that many years ago, when platinum was worth only half the value of gold, some shrewd prospectors would gild platinum, mix it with their gold dust, and sell it to the storekeepers at night, when the light was poor. These storekeepers got fooled a couple of times, and then, on getting their money back from the mint and learning the value of what they turned in was low, they began to pay less for all the dust they brought in the vicinity.

Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Dowell of Piedmont, were week end guests of F. Clark, mining man of this city.

HOTEL POWELL
former location of
TURPIN HOTEL
17 Powell St. at Market St.
SAN FRANCISCO
From **$1.50** Single and **$2.00** Double

Free Garage - Enquire at Office
Completely Refurnished
Recarpeted *and* Redecorated
W. M. SELL, Jr., Mgr.

We are 100 per cent backers of N. R. A.
Cleaning, Pressing, Repairing. Made to measure clothes
NEVADA CITY CLEANERS

To Our Former Friends & Patrons
BEAUTY PARLOR & BARBER SHOP NOW OPEN
HAIR CUTTING A SPECIALTY
All Lines of Beauty Work
Genuine Duart Permanent Wave
$3.50 and $5.00
Mr. and Mrs. Ainsworth
433 Commercial St. Nevada City

NO LICENSE PLATE PENALTY TILL FEB. 14

SACRAMENTO, Feb. 1.—Owners of motor vehicles were advised today by the Department of Motor Vehicles not to become alarmed if they have not received their 1934 license plates even though application was made by mail several weeks ago.

All who have not applied may do so up until midnight of February 14th without paying the delinquency penalty.

It was stated the plates will be forwarded just as soon as possible and no motorist who has applied for them will be molested by the traffic officers.

Russell Bevans, Registrar of the Department, explained that so many applications have been received within the last two weeks by mail that it has been impossible for the department's staff to keep up with them. As a result many anxious applicants have phoned or written about their plates.

Motorists who have moved within he last year were asked to make sure that the new address was given on the application or that they had left forwarding addresses with the postal authorities. Plates are sent to the address shown on the certificates of registration.

NEVADA COUNTY POPULATION UP 1,774 SINCE 1930

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 1.—Nevada county has had an increase in population estimated at 1,774 persons since the federal census was taken in 1930, according to a study of the population of California counties, recently completed by California Taxpayers' association. In 1930 the county showed a population of 10,596, while in 1933 the association stimates the population to have been 12,370.

The increased use of per capita figures in the study and control of governmental expenditures makes the accurate estimating of population for the years between census takings of vital importance, Paul V. Lane, of the research staff of the association, points out. "An error of few thousand in the population may make the per capita cost of some governmental service show a downward trend, when actually it is going up, or it may hide actual and commendable economies," says Mr. Lane.

Estimating the increase in population of the entire state between 1930 and 1933 at 307,400, with the 1933 population at 5,984,650, Mr. Lane points out that the time honored method of estimating present population by projecting ahead some past rate of growth is likely to be faulty in the extreme. The association uses elementary school enrollment and average daily school attendance, together with vital statistics of births and deaths, in estimating population. An independent estimate of the entire state is used to control the total of the individual counties. While the estimates since 1930 are subject to revision whenever the next census is taken, the association hopes they may be useful as the most comprehensive estimate of population of the state how available.

RIGHT OF WAY RULES FOR MOTORISTS GIVEN

Failure to yield the right of way as required by law is one of the most frequent causes of traffic accidents, particularly in cities, according to the Public Safety Department of the California State Automobile Association. In a statement issued by the motorists organization the right of way rules are summarized as follows:

When crossing streets, right of way must be yielded to any car already in the intersection. The driver on the right has the right of way only when two cars enter an intersection at the same time.

When making left turns, the driver must give a hand signal continuously for the last fifty feet before turning. If approaching cars are far enough away to avoid danger of collision, the driver may then turn and have the legal right of way. If approaching cars are too close, however, he must yield the right of way to oncoming vehicles. Having so yielded he may then proceed to turn and subsequent approaching traffic must yield to him.

Drivers must pull over to the right as far as possible and stop upon hearing the siren of a police car, ambulance, or fire apparatus. Right of way is yielded to emergency vehicles until safely past traffic.

CHICAGO MINE SOON TO REOPEN

Frank N. Sweet, superintendent for the Chicago Mines Company of Auburn, is supervising the erection of a 50 foot head frame, ore bins, new hoist, compressor, etc. It is an old property with a past production record.

The 300 foot shaft is being cleaned out and it was found that ore had been stoped out to the surface for many hundred feet in length on the ledge.

Al Kelliher, contractor of Nevada City, will supervise the building of the headframe, several buildings and other work at the property.

Thirty-five men are now employed at the property.

The Chicago Mines Company, which also has an option on an adjoining property, is installing a small new Amador mill from the Joshua Hendy Company of San Francisco. The mill is being erected for experimental purposes.

GOLD RUSH SETS IN AT SAN DIEGO

SAN DIEGO, Feb. 1.—In Northern California men dig their gold from the mountains.

In Colorado a scientist takes it from a meteor.

But in San Diego Civil Works Administration employes find gold in the public parks.

Out in Balboa Park there was an old unused sewer pipe which connected two old Natural History Museum biuldings. As the years passed the ground sank—and the pipe became less than useless.

So, as a Civil Works Administration project, the pipe was ordered removed, to make way for new pipe.

Clifford Heaton was ordered into the excavation to dig up the pipe. He pushed his shovel into the soft earth —and dug up two gold watches and a fifty-cent coin.

Otherh wanted to rush in, but the hard-boiled superintendent restrained them until noon, when the workers obtained a screen and set to work "panning."

Result of day's work: Four gold watches, one complete with chain; three fountain pens; 19 pocket knives; $26 in nickels, pennies and dimes, quarters and half dollars; a gold ring; an old "straight" razor, a lady's compact; tooth paste tubes; pocketbooks; "lucky pieces" and many other things.

No one has been able to find out how the "fortune" got into that old pipe.

F. F. Cassidy was a recent business visitor in San Francisco.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE

The California Debris Commission will hold a public hearing at 11 A. M. February 13, 1934, at the California Debris Commission Office, Room 208 Post Office Bldg., Ninth and I Sts., Sacramento, California, to receive protests against granting the application of Remington Hill Placers, Inc., to mine by the hydraulic process the Remington Hill Placer Mine, located near Remington Hill, Nevada County, California, draining into Steep Hollow Creek; thence into the Bear River and to store tailings in Combie Dam Reservoir below the mine. Feb. 2, 5, 9, 12.

Just a Little Better
OWL TAVERN CAFE
"YOU CAN'T BETTER THE BEST"
Finest Food and Coffee and BEER
134 Mill Street
Grass Valley, Calif.

UNION SHANTY
FAMOUS FOR TI'S
Hamburgers, Chili, Hot Dogs, Pies and Coffee
E. H. HUCKING, Prop.
Main St. Grass Valley

THE NEW DEAL
There was a young man wanted Beer,
He wanted it sparkling and clear,
When he found the New Deal, he let out a squeal,
It was here that he found it was
DEAR OLD SCHLITZ.
MAIN ST. GRASS VALLEY

CONSTRUCTION OF NEW AIRPORTS EMPLOYS 1400

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.—Within the next few weeks California will have the finest system of airports in the entire nation.

That was the boast of municipal and county officials throughout California as a statewide airport improvement program under direction of the Federal Civil Works Administration reached full stride.

The program is under the supervision of B. M. Doolin, airport expert loaned by the Department of Commerce to the CWA. Fourteen hundrede men are engaged in this work.

When the work is completed the northern and southern boundries of the state will be linked by a system of class one airports. Emergency landing fields will supplement the system.

Approximately $300,000 is being spent on this program.

Development of this system of airports is considered by high civil works administration officials to be one of the most important projects in the entire CWA program.

Personal

Mrs. Mattie Hogue and Mrs. G. A. Legg were called to San Francisco early this week on account of the serious illness of their mother, Mrs. F. S. Bradley, pioneer resident of Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Heether, part owners of the Grant and Heether sawmill in Oak valley, near Camptonville, were Nevada City visitors Monday.

A. L. Fisher of the Joshua Hendy Machine Company of San Francisco, is expected in Nevada City tomorrow.

Joe Wylup, hoist and mill man, went to the Eagle Bird mine above Washington Monday, where he is now employed.

Mr. Parkman, of the United Commercial Company of San Francisco, visited the Nevada City-Grass Valley mining district over the week end.

Mrs. Frank Davis and son, Lionel, have returned from the bay region where they were called by the serious illness of Mrs. Davis' sister, Mrs. Locey.

Miss Elaine Mobley, teacher in the Auburn schools, spent last week end in Nevada City with her parents, Judge and Mrs. W. L. Mobley.

CLEANING AND PRESSING
CASH AND CARRY
SUITS $1.10
DRESSES ..... $1.00 and up
LADIES' AND MEN'S
ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS
Tailor Made Custom Clothes
PHONE 217-W
HOURS:
7:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.
FORREST B. RISLEY, Prop
Bost Building Broad St
Nevada City, California

MEAT
Builds Sturdy Bodies
We have the quality you want at the price you want to pay
. . .
Keystone Meat Market

QUICK SILVER MINES SEEK TARIFF RELIEF

RENO, Feb. 1.— Irving Ballard, secretary of the National Quicksilver Producers Association, in a telegram to H. E. Loufek, vice president for Nevada, states that onditions are favorable for restrictions of imports of metal and that the tariff commission is "sympatnetic" to the cause.

The association organized last summer in San Francisco, in submitting its code for approval petitioned the tariff commission to restrict imports of quicksilver to an amount sufficient to meet the requirements of consumers that domestic producers may be unable to supply.

Large importations have continued and hte association has submitted a list showing a total of nearly 30,000 flasks from foreign countries from February to December, 1933. The peak consumption in the United States, in 1929, was 34,000 flasks.

The tariff commission has selected an investigator who will visit Texas, California, and probably Nevada to check statements of cost of production submitted by the association and has designated February 2 as the date when the final public hearing will be held in Washington.

o

J. W. Scott and W. P. Brady, of the You Bet Mine, visited Nevada City, this week.

EARTHQUAKE CAUSES MINE PIT COLLAPSE

MINA, (Nev.) Feb. 1.—Merchants mine operators and other residen s of this tiny desert town counted very heavy losses today as a result of damage from Monday's severe earthquake.

Windows were broken, chimneys crumbled and household furniture was damaged during the heavy earth shocks.

At the Copper Shapley clay pit, ner here, a tunnel and outside workings were damaged. Possible deaths or serious injuries were avoided because workmen were on the surface when the quake caved in a side wall of the pit, burying it under tons of rock and debris.

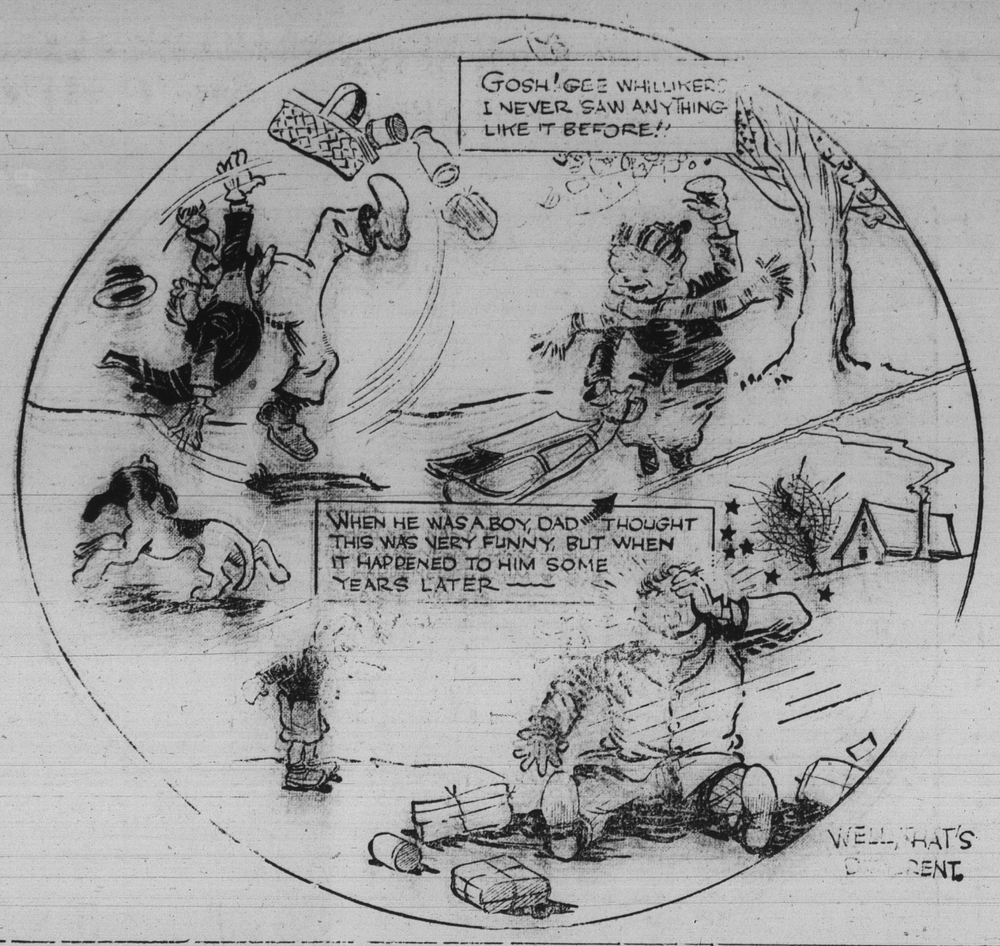
W. G. Eminger, superintendent of the Nevada Massachusetts Mining Company holdings at Silver-dyke, said he saw scores of huge boulders some weighing many tons, rolling down the mountain sides from heights as high as 1500 feet above

The slide created dust clouds the valley floor.

that could be seen for miles. One boulder bonded into the air high enough to break a telephone wire, cutting off communication between Mina and Silverdyke.

o

The Nevada City Nugget is Now $2.50 per year


GOSH! GEE WHILLIKERS I NEVER SAW ANYTHING LIKE IT BEFORE!!
WHEN HE WAS A BOY, DAD THOUGHT THIS WAS VERY FUNNY, BUT WHEN IT HAPPENED TO HIM SOME YEARS LATER
WELL, THAT'S

PLACERVILLE TO VOTE ON AUDITORIUM BONDS

PLACERVILLE, Feb 1.— A special election to vote upon a bond issue of $14,000 for the completion of the municipal auditorium has been called for February 14th.

The city council called the election after representatives of practically every organization in Placerville approved it at a mass meeting last week.

The $14,000 if voted, will enable Placerville to complete the $30,000 auditorium and gymnasium upon which work was started with CWA aid, and later suspended because of increased costs made necessary by changes insisted upon by the state architect.

o

"Bob" Paine, agent for the N.C.N. G. R.R. Company and Joe Sbaffi enjoyed a 3800 mile trip that took them into seven states and also old Mexico. They covered a lot of territory, but were glad to get back to the old home town.

BULOVA
The Finest GIFT For HIM

Only $24.75

There is no remembrance as precious as a dependable timepiece, none that lives so long in useful service. Come in, now, when prices are so low—

Many Other Models
For Men and Women—From $25 to $2500

HARTUNG'S
Dependable Jewelers
124 MILL STREET GRASS VALLEY

WANTS MILLION FOR TWO NEVADA COUNTY FARMS

BY SAM EWING
In the San Francisco News

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.— There's always some romantic angle attached to gold mining. Here is the latest one. In 1892 W. W. Byrne, now of Portland, Oregon, bought for practically a song two farms covering 435 acres adjacent to the mining town of Grass Valley.

The purchaser acted on the advice of a relative, a mining engineer, for possible gold claims underneath as a rainy-day stake. Twenty-three of these claims have been traced but not developed.

Now he is at the Stewart Hotel, awaiting the arrival of J. W. Hake of New York City, representative of an eastern syndicate, who it is said, wishes to buy them for a rumored price of $1,000,000.

The visitor was born in Grass Valley in 1858, or shortly after the rollicking career there of the famed international golddigger and dancing and singing figure, Lola Montez.

The two farms adjoin the North Star mine and are near the Empire and Pennsylvania mines, all of which have yielded so far, more than $100,000,000 in the yellow metal. That trio of properties is owned by the Newmont syndicate of New York.

The visitor went on to say: "My claims are worth much more than $1,000,000 but I am too old to undertake their development. I am willing to accept $1,000,000 for them."

* * * *

The visitor's California relatives were prominent in the early life of this city and Grass Valley. He recalls some of the former owners, aged but still living, of the Newmont mines, and of how they gambled for high stakes.

They used to play billiards all night at $50 a game. One won a poker game a pot of $13,000 at the old Pacific Union Club on a bet of $10,000, after the draw, with two deuces. His only opponent after the draw had two jacks, and hesitated a long while before he threw down his hand. He added:

"Once some of them were in a big dice game at the old Occidental Hotel. They were playing one throw out of the box for $50,000 a throw. One of them lost three such stakes in succession. Before the game was over, however, the losers had to write their checks for him in the tune of $100,000. My brother saw this dice game," ran his story about old San Francisco days.

* * * *

He and others at the hotels this week, who were born in Nevada county in either one of its two cities of Grass Valley or Nevada City, are justly proud of the county's cultural history as well as its yield of the yellow metal. In its day the county has had distinguished authors, orators and world-famed singers.

So they are glad to see the county's claim as the birthplace of Mme. Emma Nevada, once an international songbird, has been settled beyond dispute by the singer herself.

Now living in Paris, Mme. Nevada recently wrote to Mrs. Belle Douglas of Nevada City that she has always been proud of being a native daughter of California. Her parents took her when a baby to Austin, Nevada to live. She is one of the famous graduates of Mills College.

* * * *

President Roosevelt's instructions to the United States mint to buy newly mined silver at 64½ cent an ounce means good times to the silver state of Nevada. There are at least 100 of such mines, large and small, which will be able to open shortly and give work to thousands of unemployed miners, as well as stimulating all branches of trade, pointed out George B. Thatcher, leader of the Reno bar and a noted mining attorney. He went on to say at the Palace Hotel:

"All our silver mines yield some gold, running probably 80 per cent silver and 20 per cent in gold. So to speak, with $35 gold and silver at 65 cents an ounce, my state should truly experience the return of good times."

* * * *

Walter Bradley, head of the state division of mines here, thinks the comeback of the white metal will revive silver mining in the Randsburg district of the Mojave desert and in the famed Calico district in San Bernardino county.

With newly mined gold and silver at high prices, California should easily beckon more prosperity to her doors, observed J. C. Kemp Van Ee, secretary of the Gold Producers' Association of the United States. He says there is always a silver content in the gold mines of this state.

Philip Bradley ,head of the Crocker-Bradley mining syndicate, remarked that while there was always silver content in lead, copper and zinc mines, it is the price of the latter three which gives the real prifit to these properties.

Some of the latter mines of this state, Nevada and Idaho are controlled by the syndicate, as well as gold mines in Alaska and Canada. He also stated:

"The increased price for new silver cannot help but play a part in the early opening of lead, zinc and copper mines."

o

Gus Wasley of Gold Flat, who was operated on last week by Dr. W. P. Sawyer for sinus trouble, is making a good recovery.

o

Charles Williams, who was recently injured in a fall from lumber in the Nevada County Lumber Company's yard recently, is back at work again.

VALENTINES

GIBSON Valenties of every kind
FROM 1c UP

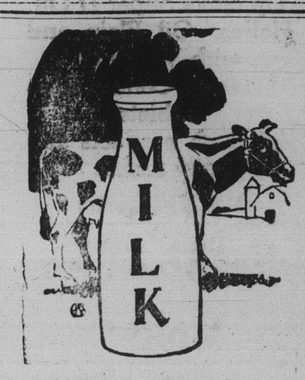
Candy Valentine Hearts
FROM 5c UP

SPECIAL

Package of five Permedge Razor Blades
FREE

with a regular 35c tube of Lavender Mentholated Shaving Cream

SAVE with SAFETY at your Rexall DRUG STORE
Nevada City Phone 100



Bret Harte DAIRY

Produces the Best Milk it is Possible to Produce

Golden Guernsey Milk that won the State Gold Medal Award of Calif. State Fair 1931-1932-1933

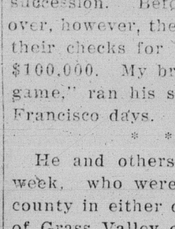
U. S. N. JOHNSON, Prop.
Nevada City Phone 77

Belle of Nelson
WHISKEY
89 Cents a Pint

Belle of Nelson Whiskey Formerly Sold at $1.50 per Pint.

THIS UNUSUAL VALUE IS FOR A VERY LIMITED TIME ONLY. All Mail Orders Filled the Day Received.

Grass Valley Liquor Store
Fine Wines and Liquors
156 Mill St. Telephone 128



....If others fail, see me... My 20 years experience on Herbs have brought health and ..happiness ..to thousands. ..I ..can bring them to you. Herbs for every ill.

....Office Hours: Thursday 6:30 to 8 p. m... Friday, Saturday, 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. Sunday 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. ...

Yee & Yee Herb Co.
CHINESE HERB SPECIALISTS
107½ S. Church St. Grass Valley

Now A NEW THOR IRONER AT A NEW LOW PRICE

This new THOR Ironer with *automatic knee control* irons everything from sheets to shirts, in half the time and with one tenth the work. No standing, lifting or pushing. Just sit down and feed the pieces through. This marvelous time-saver is yours for only a small down payment. Balance on very convenient terms.

Ask for a Demonstration in Your Home

Sproul & Richlin
DISTRIBUTORS
Phone 728 Grass Valley, Calif. 122 W. Main St.

FORMER RESIDENT OF NEVADA CITY PASSES

Mrs. Catherine Woods, born and reared in Nevada county, passed away in San Francisco early this week from a heart malady of long standing. She was the wife of Joseph Woods and leaves the following brothers and sisters to mourn her passing: Roger Dougherty of Oakland, Charles of Nevada City, Eugene of Altaville, and William; two sisters, Miss Frances Dougherty and Mrs. C. J. Ismert of San Francisco. Funeral services were held in San Francisco Tuesday and interment was in the Holy Cross cemetery.

Winter Evenings Are Pleasant
WHEN YOUR RADIO WORKS RIGHT
We are here to see that it does work right
LET US SERVE YOU
W. H. Hahn Radio Service
206 Mill St. Phone 72
Grass Valley

VITAMIN TESTED Cod Liver Oil ----- Preparaiions
Squibbs Cod Liver Oil
McKessons Norweigan Oil
Upjohn's Super D Oil
Haliver Oil Plain and with Viosterol
Vitamin Concertrate Tablets
All fresh products and fully tested.
DICKERMAN
Drug Store
NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA

The Winner Among These Snow Ball Queen Candidates Will Be Crowned At The Ski Club Tomorrow Night

Ten hearts are going pitter-patter this morning and ten fair queen candidates are breathlessly awaiting the result of the ballot counting in the contest for Queen of the Snow Ball that takes place tomorrow night at the Ski Club house. The contest closed last night and Miles Coughlin, president of the Ski club and Glen De Yoe, representing the Lions Club of Grass Valley, are the judges who must count millions of ballots between now and sundown today. Merchants who purchased ballots for this contest were calling wildly for more hundreds of them up till three o'clock yesterday afternoon.' That's how fervid this [illegible] Queen has become.

Both the Ski and the Lions clubs have put the full force of their entire membership into the enterprise of making the Snow Ball an event long to be remembered in Nevada County.

Above are pictured one queen, (and its anybody's guess at this moment, which one she is) and nine princesses. The girls are:—Back Row, left to right: Earline Sutton, Katherine Parsons, Peggy Hoffman, Ethel Lane Crase, Lauraine Erway; Front Row: Thelma Boreham, Iva Millert, Elsie Gregor, Ida Van Muscardini and Beth Steger.

ANGELO CARTOSCELLI IS BORNE TO REST

Funeral services were held yesterday for little Angelo Cartoscelli, 2½ year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cartoscelli of Nevada City, who died Tuesday from lockjaw caused by an injury to his arm in a washing machine wringer.

He was a sturdy healthy little fellow and had won the love of all those about him. Banks of beautiful folwers covered the little casket.

Father O'Reilly said Mass at St. Canice church. The Holmes Funeral Home had charge of funeral arrangements. Burial was made in the Catholic cemetery.

William Berger of Alleghany was a recent Nevada City visitor.

NEVADA CITY TAXI SERVICE
AT YOUR CALL DAY OR NIGHT
Phone 265-M Nevada City

WIN NEW CUSTOMERS WITH GOOD Printing
The Nevada City Nugget does all Kinds of Printing

Woman's Civic Club Gives Card Party Today

The Woman's Civic Club of Nevada City is giving a benefit card party this afternoon, Friday, February 2, in the Brand Studio. The money raised from this card party is to be used to entertain the convention of Northern District Federation of Womans' Clubs which is to be held in Nevada City in April.

The club card parites are always looked forward to with pleasure by all. This one promises to be no exception to the rule.

HI BASKETEERS AND ROSEVILLE TO CLASH

By HARLEY LEETE JR.

A special song assembly was held Tuesday morning at the high school in honor of President Roosevelt's birthday. Rousing patriotic selections were sung after which Coach Boy Baron announced that the Nevada City basket ball squad will clash this evening with the Roseville hoopsters at Roseville.

The A and B teams will play matches with Roseville's teams of these classes, while the C teams will play for the C Championship of the Foothill League.

Bill Kirkham has been holding noon period meetings of the newly formed Boys' Association. This club, in most respects, is the counterpart of the Girls' Association and is intended to foster and increase studeht body support of the high school's athletic teams. Bill is making great progress with the club and intends to present a constitution for adoption soon.

NEVADA SILVER MINES ACTIVE

TONOPAH, February 1st, 1934— F. A. Vollmar, manager of the Black Mammoth at Silver Peak, plans to increase the capacity of the 40 ton mill, according to reports from the camp. Ore for the mill comes from the company's lease on the Mary mine in the glory hole section and sub-leasers and occasional cars of shipping grade are sent to a Salt Lake valley smelter. M. H. Eardlty, assistant manager of the U. S. Smelting Company, visted the property last week, states the Nevada State Journal.

The Bradie mine of the Esmeralda Mining and Milling Company., W. E. Brodie, manager, nine miles west of the Mary mine, continues to ship gold ore to the Garfield, Utah smelter said to average two ounces a ton. The ore has been mined from the surface and from drifts from a shallow shaft, sunk about 40 feet on a flat dipping fissure. John Dynan of Tonopah is consulting engineer.

It is reported that John Smeddle, recently appointed superintendent of the Imperial Development Company, operating a cyanide mill at Railroad springs, five miles southeast of Silver Peak, is making some changes in the flow sheet, crushing the ore coarser, to about half-inch mesh.

There is said to be a large tonnage of good ore in sight in the gloryhole section of the Mary mine, high up on the mountain, and surface indications are favorable for the continuation much farther west of the course of the big ore channel. The ore for the mill is hauled to Silver Peak by trucks.

"FIRED" CWA WORKERS HAVE RIGHT OF APPEAL

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1st— Any CWA worker fired from his job can now appeal his case for recosideration.

Edward Macauley, civil works Administrator, made that clear today. Acting upon the advice from Washington, D. C., he took initial steps to set up a system of appeal boards throughout the State to hear individual cases and act upon them.

Dismissial from CWA work for any reason at all will automatically give the worker the right of appeal to higher authority that he now enjoys in the courts. Cases will be heard in the local communities where they occur.

Captain Macauley declared this is ione of the numerous steps now being taken to simplify and coordinate CWA affairs in California.

Impractical in the early stages of organization, these factors to promote smoother functining of the work, are being taken he said.

STATE,S CWA PAYROLL IS REDUCED $675,574

A report from the Civil Works administrator of the State, with his headquarters in San Francisco, shows 230 men employed in Nevada county with a weekly payroll of $3,050. This was for the week ending January 26. The total number employed in the state is 158,495 persons and the weekly payroll is $2,242,959. This amount is a reduction of $675,574 under the previous week.

Sam Hamilton, of the Western Machinery Company of San Francisco, is spending a few days in the Nevada City district.

P. T. A. to Decide Membership Contest

There will be a meeting of the P. T. A. in the Washington grammar school this afternoon.

Mrs. Elza Kilroy will give a talk on Child Problems.

Plans are to decide the membership contest at this time. The losing side is to entertain the association.

The third grade pupils of the Washington grammar school are quite proud of the fact that they won the attendance banner for January. The class winning the banner for the largest attendance of mothers is given a picnic at the end of the term.

Champion Circle Enjoys Camp Stew

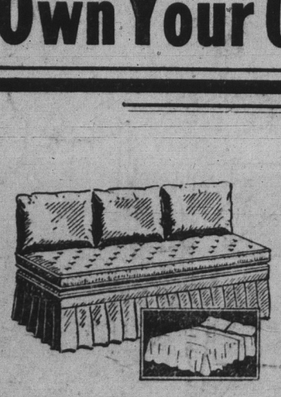
Champion Circle, Neighbors of Woodcraft, No. 325, met last evening with a splendid attendance of members.

Two candidates were initiated and a social time was enjoyed after the meeting. A delicious camp stew was served.

BELLE'S BEAUTY SHOP

PERMANENT WAVES
give you a softer and more beautiful wave. All are guaranteed to last longer
PRICES ARE
$2.95 $3.50 and $5.00
Each WAVE includes Shampoo, Finger Wave, and Hair Cut
PHONE 740 GRASS VALLEY 147 MILL STREET

BOARD---$1 A DAY!
SCHREIBER'S CAFE
Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wyant, Prop. Nevada City

Own Your Own Furniture

Stud o Couch, Double Bed or Twin Beds,
$21 to $42.50
Bedroom Sets, $55 to $109
Living Room Sets, $50 up
Dining Room Sets, $37.50 to $95
EASY PAYMENT PLAN
Alpha Stores, Ltd.
BROAD STREET PHONE 5
Nevada City, California

Dad Says:
"Antiques, when it comes to houses, are usually very costly to their owners. Shrewd owners are converting those costly losses into profits by taking advantage of our complete modernization service at REASONABLE PRICES."
Modernize for Increased Rentals—Steadier and More Desirable Tenants—To Protect Your Investment—and do it NOW while prices are low. Ten months to pay!
GRASS VALLEY LUMBER CO.
"EVERYTHING TO BUILD ANYTHING"
PHONE 699 · R.N. Johnson & A.I. Rowen · NEVADA RD.

GROCERIES Better Quality

TRUPAK PEACHES— 2½ Can	22c
H. O. QUICK OATS— 2 Packages	25c
MODESTO MILK— 4 Cans	25c
TRUPAK PINEAPPLE— 2½ Can	22c
ALTA COFFEE— 1 Pound Jar	35c
WHEATIES— 2 Packages	29c
POST'S BRAN— 2 Packages	25c
JELLO— 3 Packages	24c
CAMP FIRE SALAD OIL— ½ Gallon	75c

J. J. Jackson
Phone 1 Free Delivery